

INTERNATIONAL SOCIETY FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES AND RULE OF LAW

Date:..... <u>NIGERIA'S LEADING HUMAN RIGHTS GROUP RELEASES TWO SPECIAL</u> <u>INTERNATIONAL REPORTS ON RIGHTS ABUSES AND VIOLATIONS IN</u> <u>THE EAST</u>

Enugu, Eastern Nigeria

Sunday, December 22, 2024

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For: International Society for Civil Liberties and Rule of Law (Intersociety)

IN TER "NIGERIA: OCEAN OF INNOCENT BLOOD FLOWING IN THE EAST" OF LAW

• "HUMAN RIGHTS MADE IN NIGERIA"

Introduction:

"Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East" represents graphic, shocking and chilling account of the Nigerian Military and other Security Forces (police crack squads, secret police, sub-state actor killer vigilantes and killer government taskforces) Siege and Terror (armed state actor conduct-atrocities) in the East since August 2015 and further captures the untold story of what is going on in the Region with regard to violent criminal activities by armed non-state actors including government-linked and non-government-linked armed non-state actors.

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Relatedly, "The Human Rights Made in Nigeria" is a compilation of relevant and available local, regional and international human rights, humanitarian and universal human rights and rule of law compliant legal provisions and safeguards regulating the lawful and unlawful conducts and activities of armed citizens in Nigeria or any part thereof including armed state actors and armed non-state actors and their commanders or leaders, aiders and abettors. The physical and soft copies of "The Human Rights Made In Nigeria" and "Ocean of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East" are given out free of charge and immortally produced for the present active and aging generations, generations newly born and generations yet to be born. The two special international reports are built on documented reports dating back to 2015 or before then; compilation and computation of which started since middle of May 2024 (past seven months) using in-depth research and investigation skills and techniques.

"Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East" is fundamentally targeted at exposing external and internal forces found to have been responsible for the present war-zone situation of the South-East and the South-South regions of Eastern Nigeria. The "warzone" state of public and citizens' security and safety and their properties include grisly and egregious human rights violations and abuses: mass and targeted killings and property burnings outside the law, body lacerations, abductions, disappearances, torture and other inhuman or degrading treatments or punishments and security sector duty-post corruption particularly military, police and paramilitary roadblock and barracks extortions and other atrocities by armed non-state actors. Many non-state actors involved are found to have been procured and clandestinely sponsored by external state actors and their conspiratorial internal state actors both armed and unarmed including some past and present public office holders within and outside Eastern Nigeria particularly in the South-East. Intellectually and forensically Identified in the Mother Report ("Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East") are two sets of "egregious crimes against defenseless persons, their properties and the society"; namely: "state actor crimes or state-actor generated insecurity and other unsafe conditions" and "non-state actor crimes or non-state actor generated insecurity and other unsafe conditions". The above highlighted heinous crimes are severely punishable and effectively controllable under Nigeria's criminal, human rights and humanitarian laws or provisions and their safeguards including the Treaty Laws and Nigeria's Regional and International Obligations.

It was the research and investigative finding by "Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East" that the Nigerian Government and the country's heads of security forces establishments hardly pay attention to the perpetration and perpetuation of the "state actor crimes" and their perpetrators, aiders and abettors. The country's security chiefs are also found to have cultivated the habit of incorrigibility and impunity as they hardly hold their subordinates accountable for their 'line-of-duty conduct-atrocities'.

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Authorities of the Nigerian Armed Forces and the Police, for instance, have become incurably incorrigible and facilitators, aiders and abettors of state atrocities. They also look as if they are now incurably incapable of taking corrections or being corrected. Disinformation, misinformation, twisting of facts or facts concoctions, corrupt intelligence, hearsay conclusions and discriminatory policing and soldiering on the grounds of ethnic and religious biases are further found to have become the stock-in-trade of the Nigerian Security Forces (NSFs) and their management authorities particularly in Eastern Nigeria; leading to indiscriminate resort to false labeling, ethno-religious profiling, class stigmatization, mass criminalization, hearsay conclusions, discriminatory law enforcements, criminalization of civil wrongs/civil conducts, recriminalization and conversion of simple offenses and misdemeanors into violent offenses of "terrorism", "insurgency", "insurrection", "treason" and "treasonable felonies", etc.; using "IPOB/ESN/Biafra Terrorism" as a pretext. All the above have been responsible for the killing outside the law of tens of thousands of defenseless citizens in the East particularly in the South-East, torture of hundreds of thousands of others and abduction and permanent disappearance of additional thousands in the past nine years and four months or August 30, 2015, to December 31, 2024.

The Nigerian Security Forces (NSFs) and their management authorities are further found by the Special International Report ("Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East") to have operated or coordinated their law enforcement operations outside the laid down rules and regulations including the International Rules of Engagement. Tens of thousands of defenseless citizens and their properties in the East have been killed or wantonly destroyed outside the law since August 2015 and controversially labeled "gunned down IPOB/ESN terrorists/oil thieves". The Nigerian Defense Headquarters, for instance, had on Dec 5, 2024, claimed that it "killed 666 IPOB/ESN terrorists from Jan to Dec 2024" alone.

SOCIETY FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES AND RULE OF LAW INTERNATIONAL The Defense Headquarters' announcement did not include defenseless and unarmed citizens, dominated by male citizens of productive age-brackets, abducted in their thousands from the South-East and some parts of the South-South, facebagged and secretly bundled in the hours of the blue-law to secret military and other security forces' locations in the North where this Special International Report found that they have died in their hundreds in secret detention facilities; or those shot and left to die untreated; or those abducted and secretly shot and killed and their lifeless body-persons permanently disappeared without traces till date. The statistics given by the Nigerian Defense Headquarters also did not include hundreds of others killed outside the law by the country's police "crack and tactical squads", numbering over eight (Police Counter Terrorism, Police Rapid Response Squad, Police SARS, Police SWAT, Police Anti Kidnapping, Police STS, Police Anti Cult, Police Highway Patrols, etc.)central formations and dozens of their subordinate formations cutting across the five South-East States and those of Delta, Rivers, etc.

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Strikingly noted is the fact that for the first time in the history of human rights and security and safety research and investigation in Nigeria or any part thereof, reports and statements publicly released by Nigerian Security Forces (NSFs); namely: police, army, navy, air force, secret police, paramilitaries and sub-state actor vigilantes have forensically been subjected by the Intersociety Researchers and Investigators to expert-interrogation and unbiased reviews; to fish out facts and fictions contained therein; using available local and international legal and procedural instruments, processes, procedures and safeguards contained in written laws. "Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East" was built on statistics and facts derived from "close and open sources" including declassified or publicly disclosed reports or statements of Nigerian Armed Forces, Nigeria Police, DSS, National Security Adviser, Attorney General of the Federation, Chief of Army Staff, Chief of Defense Staff/Defense Headquarters, Inspector General of Police and past and present persons in charge of such offices.

Executive Summary Of "Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East":

The "Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In Eastern Nigeria" Is A Catalogue Of How Officers And Personnel Of The Armed Forces (Army, Air Force And Navy), The Police And The DSS, Joined By The Paramilitaries And Killer-Vigilantes Used "IPOB/ESN/BIAFRA Terrorism" As A Pretext To Secretly Massacre 22, 500 Unarmed Civilians And Openly Killed 9,800 Others (Totaling Over 32,300) In The Past Nine Years And Four Months (August 2015-Dec 2024) Of Military Siege And Terror In The East; During Which Tens Of Thousands Were Unlawfully Detained And Tortured, Over 6000 Blindfolded Or Face-Bagged And Bundled At Late Night From The East And Dumped Uninvestigated And Untried In Secret Military Locations And Prisons In Seven Northern States Of Niger, Kogi, Nasarawa, Benue, Kaduna, Zamfara And FCT (Abuja) Inclusive Of Thousands Dumped To Die Or Subjected To Kangaroo "Trials" Inside WAWA Army Cantonment In Niger State And Dozens Of Weekly Custodial Deaths Thereto; During Which, Too, Over 300 Igbo Communities Were Raided, 6000 Civilian Houses Razed, 180,000 Displaced, 1 million Frightened And Forced To Abandon Their Homes And Flee, N450billion Defenseless Civilian Properties Lost To Military Burnings And Destructions, N3trillion (Presently About \$2billion Or Previously About \$5billion) Corruptly Seized And Illicitly Pocketed At Roadblocks And Other Gun-Points And Estimated 2.7 million Illicit Small Arms And Light Weapons And Their Ammunitions Aided To Be Proliferated Including Estimated 400,000 In The Hands Of About 20,000 Fulani Jihadists And Allied Others Occupying Estimated 1000 Secret Locations In The East Including Forests, Bushes And Farmlands.

...Also During Which (August 2015-December 2024) Government-Linked And Non-Government-Linked Armed Criminal Entities Including Counterfeit Biafra Agitators, Recruited Niger Delta Jihadist Mercenaries, Jihadist Fulani Herdsmen, Jihadist Fulani Bandits, South-East/Igbo Land-Born-And-Bred Hausa-Fulani Jihadist Recruits, Fulani Cattle Owners' Criminal Vigilantes And Other Jihadist Mercenaries From Black And Maghreb African Countries; Improperly Disarmed And Demobilized Niger Delta Militants, Camouflaged "Biafra Freedom Agitators", Subversive Elements Within Security Forces Or Security Forces-Linked "Unknown Gunmen", Government-Linked Hit Squads, Criminal Vigilantes And "Street Criminal Entities" Such As Hundreds of "Kidnappers-For-Ransom" Squads, etc., Killed Over 14,500 Defenseless Citizens...

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...Seized Estimated 65,000 At Gunpoint And Forced 55,000 To Pay Ransoms Estimated At N500billion And Additional N50billion Arising From Estimated 10,000 Millenium Automobiles Seized From Kidnap-For-Ransom Victims (Totaling N550billion); During Which Estimated 6,500 (10%) Of The Seized 65,000 Victims Who Could Not Pay The Ransoms Demanded Were Killed And 3,500 Others Pardoned And Set Free Under "Ill-Health And Humanitarian Conditions"; During Which 55,000 Others Were Tortured And Set Free After Paying The Ransoms Demanded And Agreed At Gunpoint.

The Special International Report further catalogued and exposed massive arbitrary arrests, perpetual detentions arising from uninvestigated and un-triable phantom allegations, kangaroo arraignments, late night abduction and face-bagging of unarmed Igbo civilians to secret military detention facilities in northern Nigeria, torture and bodily lacerations, open killings and secret executions, enforced disappearances, dead body persons' disappearances and criminal interments; perpetual concealment of arrested and abducted citizens' whereabouts and denial of access to their families, lawyers and physicians; invasion and wanton destruction of civilian dwelling houses, false labeling, mass and class criminalization and stigmatization, ethnoreligious profiling, prosecutorial vindictiveness, hearsay conclusions, military and police roadblock and barrack-extortions and selective law enforcement operations, etc.; all arising from the ongoing military siege and terror in Eastern Nigeria, using "IPOB/ESN/Biafra Terrorism" as a pretext.

In statistical conclusion, therefore, all the above indicated that the deployed Nigerian Security Forces (Army, Air Force, Navy, Police, DSS, sub-State actor Vigilantes and Paramilitaries) in the East atrociously killed members of defenseless civilian population dominated by Igbo citizens more than twice higher than (32,300) those killed by armed criminal entities (14,500) who the security forces are deployed with public arms and funds to fish out, prosecute and stop from harming them. The deployed security forces and their officers and personnel and high commands were also found to have violently seized and illicitly pocketed, by way of extortion and looting, criminal monies and other properties (over N3trillion) belonging to defenseless Easterners almost six times higher than those seized and stolen by criminal entities (N550billion). The drafted security forces were further found to have burned down or destroyed civilian houses and other properties (N450billion) over seven times higher than those burned down or destroyed by criminal entities (about N60billion). The security forces also perpetrated the referenced conductatrocities with impunity ten times higher than violent crimes and criminalities perpetrated by armed criminal entities which the security forces are deployed and publicly armed and funded to checkmate, track down; and apprehend and prosecute their offenders. It is very important to clarify that the above enumerated "outside the law" killings and property violence in Eastern Nigeria did not include death of violently and offensively armed members of non-State actor criminal entities or members of the armed opposition groups; and members of the drafted Nigerian security forces (State actor and non-State actor fighting parties) who died in gun duels or in exchange of gunfire; technically and internationally referred as "battlefield casualties". The above position of ours is strictly in line with the international best practices under UN System including the Geneva Conventions of 1949 and their Three Protocols of 1977 and 2005 as well as the International Rules of Engagement. Though such killings or deaths are morally condemned but they certainly and conventionally did not count.

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Technical Clarifications: Empirically and technically clarified is the fact that the killing outside the law by Nigerian military and others, of 46,800 unarmed and defenseless Eastern citizens in the East in the past nine years and four months did not include estimated 4,500 offensively armed members of non-Government-linked criminal entities and members of the Eastern Security Network (ESN), killed on account of being violently and offensively armed during exchange of gunfire with members of the security forces; during which estimated 2000 or more (armed state actors or members of the security forces), drawn from the military, police and others, were killed or ambushed and killed on duty patrol.

The estimated 4,500 offensively armed criminal persons/armed agitators' deaths represented roughly 10% of the 46,800 unlawful killings or deaths: on annual average of about "450 deaths"; technically referred internationally as <u>"legitimate killings or deaths"</u>. It is also important to inform that the "4,500 legitimate deaths involving members of the armed criminal entities/armed agitators" and more than 2000 members of the Nigerian security forces are not included in the list of the 46,800 defenseless citizens' deaths estimated or approximated by this Special International Report.

The purpose of highlighting the above is not for them to be included and legitimized in this Special International Report but to expose or unmask the reckless abandon and impunity with which officers and personnel of the Nigerian Armed Forces (particularly the Nigerian Army) and other security forces and their high commands went about massacring defenseless and unarmed Eastern citizens, mostly composed of members of the active male population of the Igbo Ethnic Nationality of Trado-Judeo-Christian Faith; as well as levying an "industrial scale" war on their defenseless properties and perpetration of other heinous crimes or conduct atrocities of unspeakable nature and proportion; perpetrated, aided and abetted unchecked and with impunity in the past nine years and four months (August 30, 2015-December 31, 2024), using "IPOB/ESN/Biafra Terrorism" as a pretext.

Backed By 76 Recommendations, 15-Paragraph Affidavit And 282 Pages In Size: This Special International Report ("Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East") is backed by 76 Strong Recommendations including Government of Nigeria, Armed Forces and Police High Commands-twenty-seven recommendations, Igbo Land Governments and Governorstwenty recommendations, Igbo Leaders in Diaspora and International Human Rights and Justice Groups-twenty-one recommendations, Nigeria's International Development Partners and relevant UN and AU Human Rights and Justice Bodies-four recommendations and Families of the Slain, The Wounded, The Abducted and Disappeared-four recommendations. The Special International Report is also backed by a 17-Paragraph Affidavit of Facts, duly deposed before the Enugu State High Court of Justice by the Report's Author-In-Chief, Emeka Umeagbalasi, a University-trained Criminologist and Graduate of Security Studies, with Post Graduate Scholarship in Peace Studies and Conflict Resolution. The Special International Report ("Ocean Of Innocent Blood Flowing In The East") is 282 Pages in size.

End of Executive Summary.

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Signed:

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Related References:

• The Untold Story Of The Intersociety Leader And His Nuclear Family's Encounter With Armed Counterfeit Biafra Agitators At Arondizuogu And Aguata On Nov 27 And Dec 5, 2024

...Emeka Umeagbalasi's Mitsubishi Hilux snatched twice and recovered twice in one week

...Wife, Son, House-Girl, Friend-Driver held hostage under raining bullets and death threats

...Family Members forced out of their car at gunpoint, threatened, terrified and traumatized

...Friend-Driver nearly shot and killed by armed Biafra counterfeiters twice in one week ...Intersociety Leader's Mitsubishi Hilux snatched and escaped with the Family's luggage

Reference: <u>https://saharareporters.com/2024/12/15/gunmen-who-claimed-be-simon-ekpas-disciples-attack-intersociety-board-chairman-family</u>

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- Military killed 8,034 terrorists, apprehended 11,623 suspects in 11 months: DHQ ...killed 666 "terrorists" in South-East in 2024
 Reference: <u>https://gazettengr.com/military-killed-8034-terrorists-apprehended-11623-suspects-in-11-months-dhq/</u>
- …Court discharges, acquits 50 persons accused of being IPOB members: A Federal High Court in Abuja has discharged and acquitted at least 50 persons alleged to be members of the proscribed Indigenous People of Biafra, IPOB, of allegations bordering on terrorism. In a judgment on Friday (November 29, 2024), Justice James Omotosho, ruled that the Nigerian Police Force failed in its entirety to establish a prima facie case against the 50 defendants, including four women.

The judge, who upheld the no-case submission of the defendants, said that the prosecution failed to adduce any credible evidence linking the defendants with the allegations they were charged for. Justice Omotosho consequently struck out the three-count charge preferred against the defendants. Recall that the Inspector-General of Police had, in the charge marked: FHC/ABJ/CR/8/2024, sued the 50 defendants. They were alleged to have assembled themselves inside a 911 truck with Reg No. XA-139 BDN and engaging in a meeting in connection with an act of terrorism. They were further alleged to have in their custody 48 Black Caps, 25 Red Caps, 6 Orange Color Caps, as well as IPOB emblems and various charms. The police further alleged that their gathering was for the purpose of promoting illegality, to terrorize the people of Anambra. The Police said the offence is contrary and punishable under Section 12 of Terrorism (Prevention and Prohibition) Act, 2022.

Reference: <u>https://dailypost.ng/2024/11/29/court-discharges-acquits-50-persons-accused-of-being-ipob-members/</u></u>

...Defense Chief Admits Soldiers' Involvement in Drugs, Arms Trafficking: Christopher Musa, the Chief of Defense Staff (CDS), has admitted that some personnel of the Nigerian Armed Forces have been involved in trafficking arms and illicit drugs. Musa made this disclosure on Saturday (November 28, 2024) during the <u>passing-out parade</u> of the 87 Regular Recruits Intake at the Depot Nigerian Army Centenary Celebration in Zaria, Kaduna State. The CDS, who served as the Special Guest of Honor and Reviewing Officer of the parade, cautioned the newly trained soldiers against indiscipline and misconduct found among current personnel in the

Nigerian military. He had said: "Indiscipline will not and never be tolerated. Of recent, we have had issues of personnel found trafficking arms, drugs, weapons across. This must end. The abuse of social media will not be tolerated".
 Reference: https://fij.ng/article/defence-chief-admits-soldiers-involvement-in-drugs-arms-trafficking/

 AGF Protests ICC's "Unfair Probe" Of Nigerian Military, Says Nigeria Demonstrating The Will To Promote Justice, End Terrorism: Nigeria at the global stage yesterday says it has demonstrated the will to promote justice and end terrorism, among other global crimes. AGF Protests ICC's "Unfair Probe" Of Nigerian Military, Says Nigeria Demonstrating The Will To Promote Justice, End Terrorism. The Attorney General of the Federation and Minister of Justice, Prince Lateef Fagbemi (SAN), stated the country's position on Monday in his statement at the 23rd Session of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC) holding between December 2 and 7 at The Hague, Netherlands. He also protested prolonged investigation of the Nigerian military by the Office of the Prosecutor at the International Criminal Court.

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The leader of the Nigerian delegation while expressing the country's commitment to confronting impunity, holding perpetrators of heinous crimes accountable, and restoring justice for victims, noted that the preliminary examination into alleged crimes in Nigeria had lasted 14 years and was demoralizing to the service men laying their lives to defend their country against terrorists. The minister emphasized that Nigeria as a responsible state party to the Rome Statute had consistently engaged with the Office of the Prosecutor and demonstrated its military's adherence to international humanitarian law and ensuring accountability for any personnel found guilty of misconduct.

Reference: Terrorism <u>https://securitydigestng.com/2024/12/03/agf-protests-iccs-unfair-probe-of-nigerian-military-says-nigeria-demonstrating-the-will-to-promote-justice-end-terrorism/</u>

- Amnesty International urges ICC Prosecutor to begin investigation into war crimes in Nigeria: Amnesty International on Monday <u>submitted</u> a petition to the Pre-Trial Judges of the International Criminal Court (ICC) requesting an end to the ICC Prosecutor's delay in starting the court's investigation against Nigeria. Amnesty International submitted the request on behalf of victims of war crimes and crimes against humanity in northeast Nigeria. These individuals are part of 11 social networks called the Jire Dole Networks initiated in 2017. In the <u>letter</u>, Amnesty International claims that the failure of the ICC Office of the Prosecutor to request to open an investigation into the situation in Nigeria goes against Article 15(3) of the Rome Statute. Isa Sanusi, director of Amnesty International Nigeria, urges the situation is not forgotten by the ICC. Sanusi said, "Victims of war crimes and crimes against humanity in Nigeria are as entitled to justice as victims of crimes under international law elsewhere." ICC prosecutors have delayed the initiation of investigations for almost four years now. **Reference:**<u>https://www.jurist.org/news/2024/12/amnesty-international-urges-iccprosecutor-to-begin-investigation-into-war-crimes-in-nigeria/</u>
- Amnesty alleges 10,000 die in Nigerian military detention: Amnesty International has alleged that over 10,000 people have died in military custody since the onset of the Boko Haram insurgency in North-East Nigeria. During a press conference on Thursday, Amnesty International's Country Director, Isa Sanusi, announced that the organization has filed a case with the International Court of Justice in The Hague, alleging crimes against humanity in the Internation. "The Nigerian military has frequently treated anyone from areas controlled by Boko

Haram as suspected members of the group," Sanusi stated. **Reference:**https://punchng.com/amnesty-alleges-10000-died-in-nigerian-militarydetention/



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